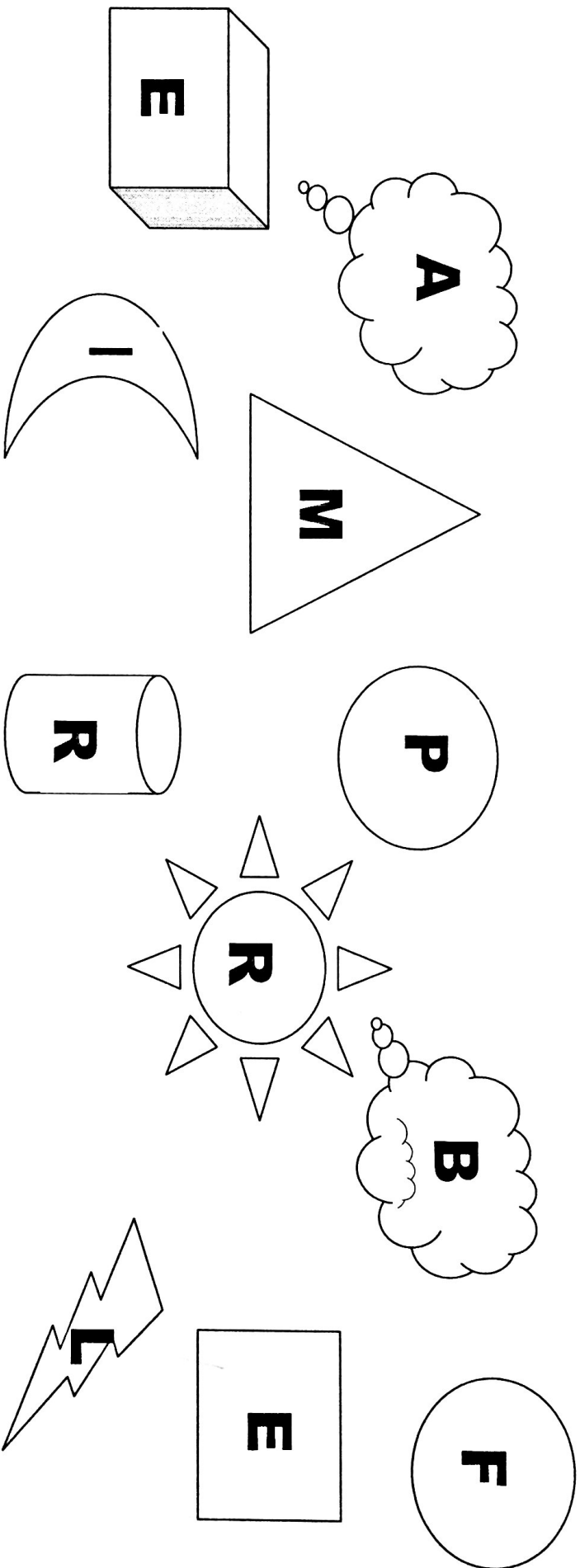
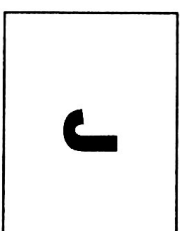
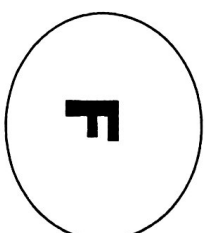
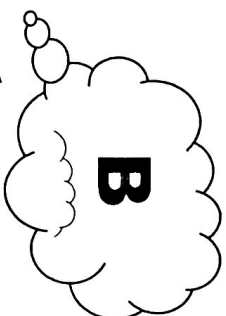
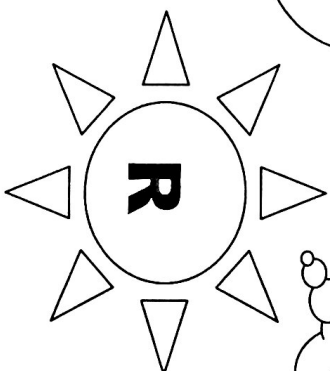
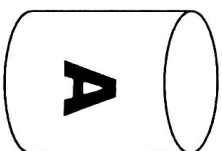
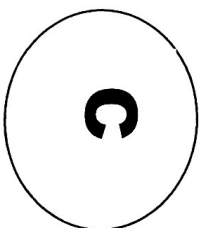
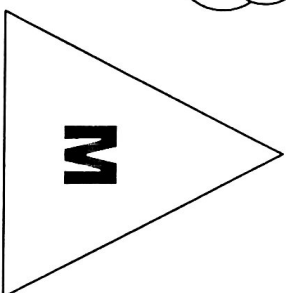
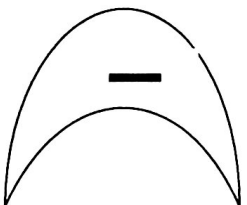
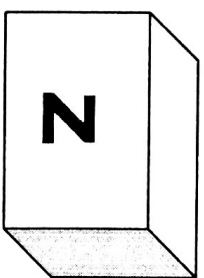
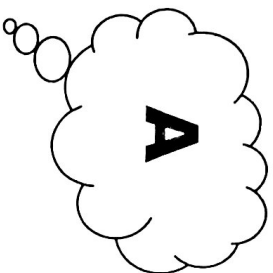


Troba el nom del Gegant de Garbí



Troba el nom de la Geganta de Gavià



Printe els teus jugançons!

